# Caretaker Safety: How Can We Help Ourselves? **BY: CRISTIANE B. CRUZ, R.KIN, MPK**









Many Of Us Provide Care For Others...



But Caregivers Also Need Help...

# Top 3 Causes For Caregiver Injury



Falls



### Helping Patients Move



### **Aggressive Behavior**

# Ways To Help

### Falls

• Home Safety

Helping Patients Move

• Proper Biomechanics

**Aggressive Behavior** 

• Discovering Triggers



# Proper Mechanics: "How to Safely Transfer a Patient from Their Bed"

### Assess The Task

- What Are You Trying To Achieve? Where Are You Trying To Go?
- Assess The Environment
  - Clear A Path To Your Destination
  - Minimize The Distance Needed To Travel
- Assess The Client
  - ▶ Have Them Do As Much Of The Movements As Possible
  - Maintain Good Mechanics
    - Lift With Your Legs, Not Back
    - Avoid Twisting Your Back
    - Take Advantage Of Momentum

# **UCI Health**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6E4cb8NdV44&ab\_channel=UCIHealth

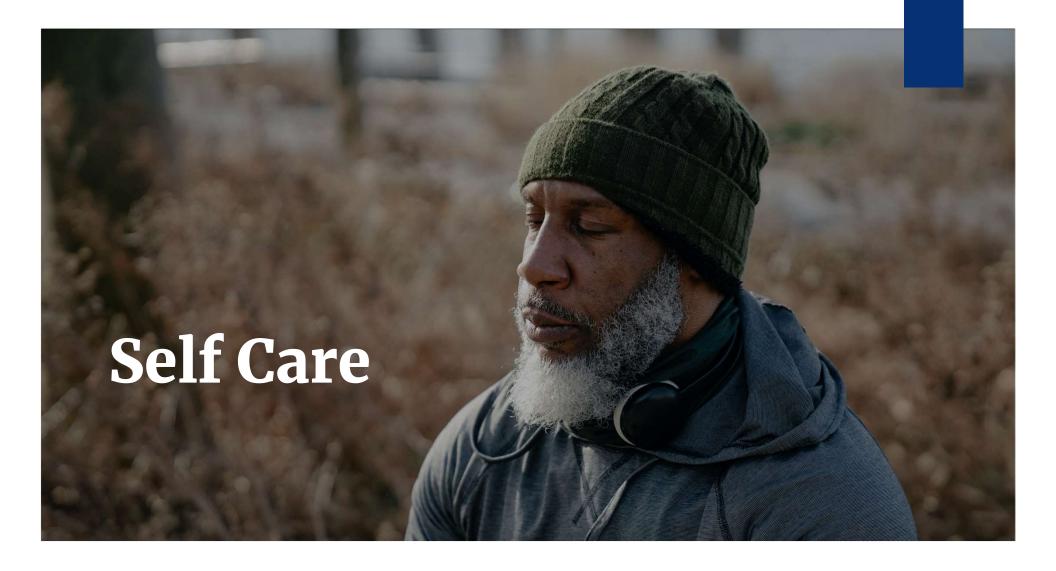
### **Biomechanics**

### Transfer Status

- How Much Assistance Does The Client Need?
- Can You Provide That Level Of Assistance?
- Consider Equipment Needed
  - Do You Need A Mechanical Lift?
  - Raised Toilet Seat?
- See The Home Equipment Presentation:
  - ►<u>Https://Www.Simplyhs.Ca/Presentations/Home-</u> safety-devices-how-can-they-help

### **Discovering Triggers**

- Aggressive Behaviors Are Often A Way Of Communication
- **Consider Timing**:
  - Was This A One-time Event Or A Long-Term Behavior?
- Consider Possible Triggers:
  - ► Toileting?
  - Hunger/Thirsty?
  - ► Toothache?



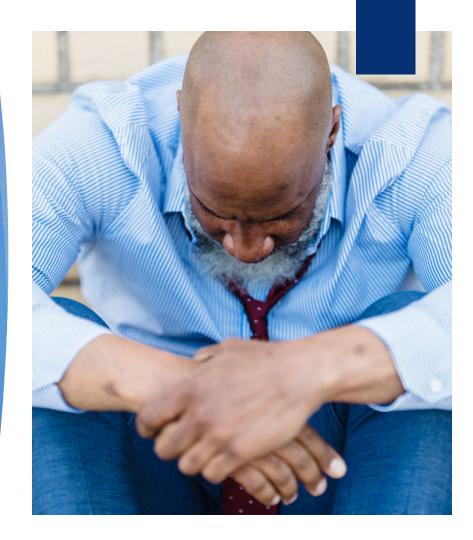
## **Caregiver Burnout**

### Cause Of Stress

- Pushing Themselves Too Hard
- Intensive Caring For Others
- Competing Priorities
- Mental And Physical Demands

### Signs Of Stress

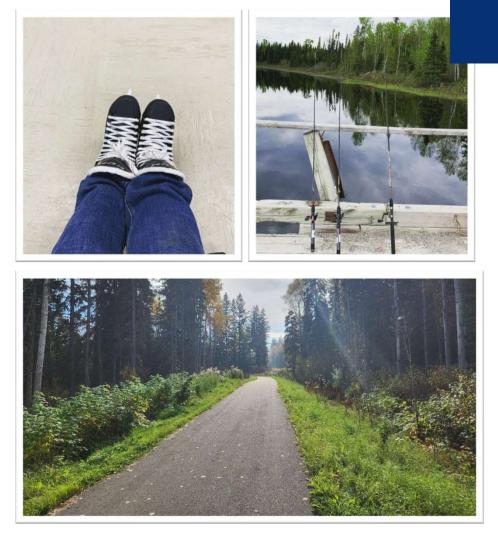
- Fatigue, Loss Of Appetite, Headaches, Increased Blood Pressure, Increased Susceptibility To Infection
- Feeling Helpless, Overwhelmed, Inadequate, Fragile, Vulnerable
- Difficulty Problem Solving, Memory Blanks, Having Ambiguous Feelings



https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/reports-publications/responding-stressful-events/self-care-caregivers.html

# Self Care

- Physical Health
  - ▶ 10 Minute Walk
  - Eating Well
- Mental Health
  - Define Your Boundaries
  - Discover Hobbies
- Social Support
  - Make Time For Friends
  - Join A Support Group
  - Look For Respite Options



https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/reports-publications/responding-stressful-events/self-care-caregivers.html

# **Additional Information:**



https://www.familycaregiversbc.ca/caregiver-learning-center